

Keywords: soft-start, step-up controller, inverting transformer flyback controller

APPLICATION NOTE 436

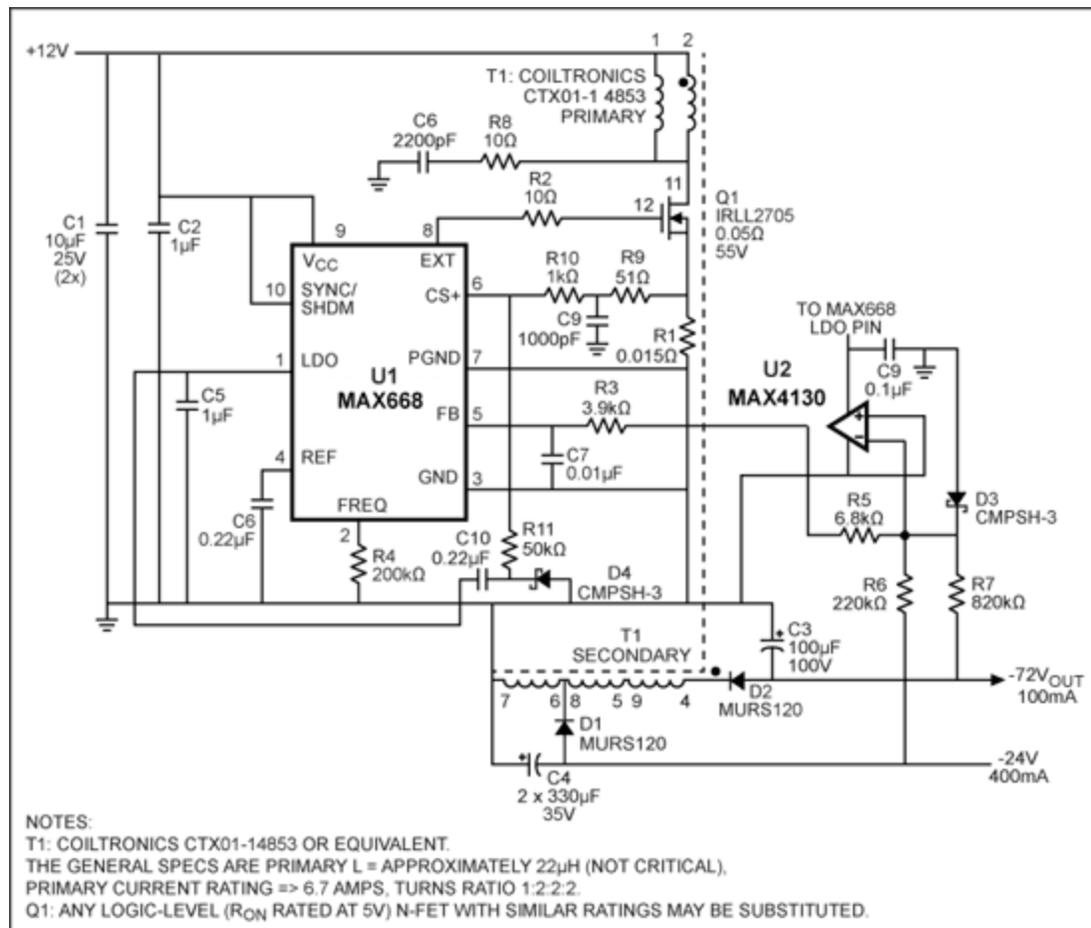
Extending Soft-Start

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Abstract: Design note shows how to extend a soft-start period. Four external components extend the soft-start of a step-up controller. The MAX668 controller, MAX1856 power supply, and MAX4130 op amps are featured.

Additional information:

- [Technical support: power](#)



This circuit uses the [MAX668](#) and a transformer (which will need about a 1:2:2 turns ratio) to make a flyback converter. The op amp inverts the feedback from both negative output voltages.

In systems where cards are hot-plugged, it is desirable sometimes to extend the soft-start period beyond the time provided in the IC in order to control the surge current at turn-on. The circuit above uses four external components to extend the soft-start period of the MAX668 (the technique also applies to the [MAX1856](#) inverting transformer flyback controller).

C5 is a bypass capacitor for LDO and part of the standard circuit. R1 is the current-sense resistor. R9 and C9 filter the switching noise from the current-sense signal. In normal operation, the LDO output is 5V. The switching frequency is set to 250kHz, and the internal soft-start is 1024 clock cycles, or 4ms.

R10 and R11 are added to force the current-sense input, CS+, into current limit (+100mV). C10 is the timing capacitor that works with R10 to decrease the extra voltage applied to CS+ over a period of time. As the extra voltage decreases, the allowed current limit increases. Therefore, in this example, the current limit is increased from zero to 90% of full scale over a 33ms period ($3 \times R10 \times C10$). The soft-start period is modified by changing C10. When power is removed, D4 resets the voltage on C10.

Related Parts

MAX1856	Wide-Input-Range, Synchronizable, PWM SLIC Power Supply	Free Samples
MAX4130	Single/Dual/Quad, Wide-Bandwidth, Low-Power, Single-Supply Rail-to-Rail I/O Op Amps	Free Samples
MAX668	1.8V to 28V Input, PWM Step-Up Controllers in μ MAX	Free Samples

More Information

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